TITLE 2

## Abstract

The abstract should be no more than one page. The abstract should not be indented. Abstract text must be double-spaced with no paragraph breaks. Describe the overall research problem being addressed in the first couple of sentences and indicate why it is important (e.g., who would care if the problem is solved). You can include a general introduction of the issue in the first sentence, but you need to move to a clear statement of the research problem being addressed. Identify the purpose and theoretical foundations, and summarize the key research question(s), and briefly describe the overall research design, methods and data analytic procedures. Identify the key results, one or two conclusions, and recommendations that capture the heart of the research. Conclude with a statement on the implications for positive social change. Here are some form and style tips: (a) limit the abstract to one typed page; (b) maintain the scholarly language used throughout the Dissertation; (c) keep the abstract concise, accurate, and readable; (d) use correct English; (e) ensure each sentence adds value to the reader's understanding of the research; and (f) use the full name of any acronym and include the acronym in parentheses. Do not include references or citations in the abstract. Per APA style, unless at the start of a sentence, use numerals in the abstract, not written out numbers. See pp. 25-27 in the 6<sup>th</sup> Edition APA Manual or pp. 73-75 in the 7<sup>th</sup> Edition APA Manual for a fuller explanation of the abstract. The abstract should be around 150-250 words in length. Header is the running head and page number. The running head will be flush left in all capital letter and the page number should be on the same line as the running head, flush right.

<sup>\*</sup>cited from Walden University